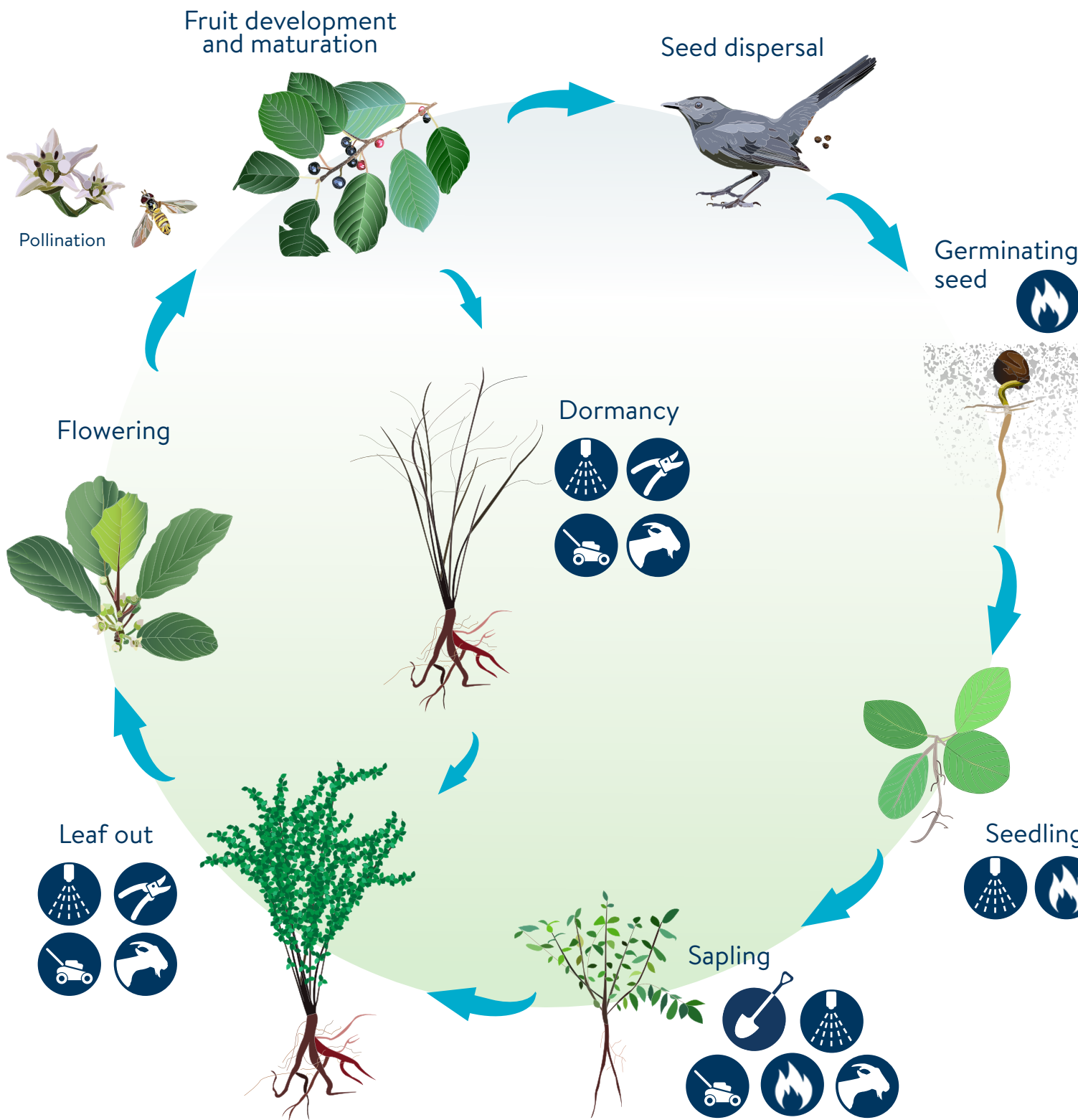


GLOSSY BUCKTHORN

Frangula alnus

PERENNIAL LIFECYCLE & TREATMENT TIMING

mda.state.mn.us/weedcontrol



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ROOT WRENCH
 Attach root wrench to sapling and pull roots out.
- 
HERBICIDE
 Foliar spray leaves, and lower 18" of bark with herbicide.
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CUT AND TREAT
 Cut shrub at the base and spray outer rings.
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FORESTRY MOW
 Cut, grind and clear vegetation. Follow up with other treatments.
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PRESCRIBED FIRE
 Burn seedlings and saplings
- 
GRAZING
 Goats or sheep eat foliage and bark.
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Monitoring and repeated management is necessary for long term control of established infestations.